
Contents

Volume 1

Abstinence	16	Betel Nut	130
Acetaldehyde	18	Binge Drinking	132
Acetorphine and Etorphine	20	Biopsychosocial Theory of Addiction	135
Acetylcholine	21	Blood-Brain Barrier	139
Acupuncture	23	Brain Physiology and Function	141
Addiction	25	Bufotenine	148
Addictive Behavior	29	Buprenorphine	149
Adolescents and Substance Abuse	34	Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives	150
Adverse Reactions	39	Caffeine	152
Advertising	41	Causes of Addiction, Biological	157
Agonists and Antagonists	47	Causes of Addiction, Psychological and Social	161
Agriculture	49	Central Nervous System	166
AIDS and HIV	53	Children	172
Alcohol	57	Chloral Hydrate	175
Alcoholics Anonymous	63	Chlorpromazine	176
Alcoholism	67	Chocolate	177
Alcoholism Treatment	73	Class and Drug Use	179
American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM)	79	Classification of Drugs	181
Amobarbital	80	Clinics	187
Amphetamines	81	Clonidine	190
Amphetamine Sulfate	83	Club Drugs	191
Anabolic Steroids	85	Cocaethylene	193
Analogs	92	Cocaine	194
Ancient World	95	Cocaine Addiction Treatment	198
Antidepressant Drugs	98	Coca Leaf	200
Antismoking Laws	101	Codeine	202
Antisocial Personality Disorder	104	Cognitive Behavior Therapy	203
Aphrodisiac Drugs	106	Cognitive Impairment	206
Arrestee Drug Abuse		Cold Turkey	208
Monitoring program (ADAM)	108	College on Problems of Drug Dependence (CPDD)	209
Art	110	Compulsive Behaviors	210
Attention Deficit Disorder	113	Conditioning	213
Aversion	116	Conduct Disorder	217
Barbiturates	118	Consumption Rooms	219
Belladonna Alkaloids	122	Continuum of Care	221
Benzodiazepines	125		

Controlled Substances	224	Drug Use Subcultures	350
Counseling	228	Dual Diagnosis	354
Crack Cocaine	231	DXM	358
Craving	234	Economic Costs of Addiction	359
Crime and Drugs	236	Ecstasy	364
Cultural Attitudes	241	Ecstasy Analogs	367
Cutting Drugs	244	Education	369
Defense Mechanisms	246	Elderly	374
Delirium Tremens	249	Employee Assistance Programs	377
Demographics of Substance Abuse	250	Endorphins	380
Denial	256	Enforcement of Laws	381
Dependence	258	Ephedrine	384
Depression	261	Epinephrine	386
Designer Drugs	263	Erythropoietin	388
Detoxification	265	Ethanol	389
Diagnosing Substance Abuse	267	Family Environment	393
Diagnostic Statistical Manual	271	Family Therapy	397
Disability and Drugs	273	Fentanyl	400
Disease Theory of Addiction	276	Financial Consequences	401
Disulfiram	280	Flashbacks	403
DMT	281	Food and Drug Administration	
Dopamine	282	(FDA)	405
Dosage	284	Gamblers Anonymous	406
Driving While Impaired	286	Gambling	408
Drop-in Centers	289	Gamma-aminobutyric Acid	
Drug Abuse Resistance Education		(GABA)	414
(DARE)	291	Gangs	416
Drug Control Policy	293	Gateway Drugs	419
Drug Courts	298	GHB	421
Drug Enforcement Administration		Glue Sniffing	422
(DEA)	301	Glutethimide	424
<i>Resources for Further Study</i>	305	Halfway Houses	425
<i>Glossary</i>	308	Hallucinogens	426
<i>Drug Table</i>	312	Harmine and Harmaline	431
<i>Index</i>	314	Harm Reduction	433
		Harrison Narcotics Act	436
Volume 2		Heart and Circulatory Diseases	438
Drug Laws	326	Hereditary and Genetic Factors	443
Drug Receptors	331	Heroin	447
Drug Testing	335	Heroin Addiction Treatment	451
Drug Trafficking	341	Hippies and the Counterculture	
Drug Use, Life Patterns	347	Movement	456

History of Drug Use	460	Methcathinone	564
Homicide	466	Morphine	565
Hormonal Effects	467	Mortality Rates	567
Hotlines	471	Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD)	569
Human Growth Hormone	472	Movies	570
Hydromorphone	473	Multiple Addiction	574
Ibogaine	474	Music	578
Illicit Manufacturing	476	Naloxone	582
Inhalants	479	Naltrexone	583
International Cooperation	484	Narcotic Drugs	585
International Drug Trade	487	Narcotics Anonymous	586
International Narcotics Control Board (INCB)	491	National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA)	588
Internet	492	National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA)	590
Intervention	494	Needle Exchange Programs	592
Jellinek Classification	496	Neurotransmission	595
Jimsonweed	498	Nexus	601
Ketamine	499	Nicotine	602
Khat	500	Nicotine Replacements	606
LAAM	501	Nitrous Oxide	609
Laudanum	502	Norepinephrine	610
Legal Controls	503	Opiates and Opioids	612
Legalization Movement	507	Opium	616
Levorphanol	510	Opium Wars	618
Librium	511	Organized Crime	620
Literature	512	Overdose	623
Liver Diseases	516	<i>Resources for Further Study</i>	625
LSD	521	<i>Glossary</i>	628
Lung Diseases	525	<i>Drug Table</i>	632
MAOs and MAOIs	529	<i>Index</i>	634
Marijuana	531	Volume 3	
Media Attitudes toward Drugs	538	Oxycodone	646
Medical Care	541	Paraldehyde	647
Mental Disorders	544	Parenting	648
Meperidine	549	PCP	651
Meprobamate	550	PCP Analogs	654
Mescaline	551	Peer Influence	655
Metabolism	554	Penalties and Punishments	659
Methadone	556	Pentazocine	663
Methamphetamine	560		
Methanol	562		
Methaqualone	563		

Pentobarbital	664	Serotonin	780
Pharmaceutical Industry	665	Sex	782
Pharmacokinetics	669	Slang	785
Pharmacology	675	Smoking	788
Pharmacy Drugs	677	Smoking Cessation	792
Phenethylamines	680	Social Acceptability	796
Placebos	685	Social Services	798
Plant-Based Drugs	687	Sports	801
Potential	691	SSRIs	805
Poverty and Drugs	693	State Agencies	807
Pregnancy and Fetal Addiction	696	Step Programs	810
Prescription Drugs	702	Stress	813
Prevention	707	Suicide	815
Prison Drug Use and Treatment	712	Support Groups	817
Prohibition of Alcohol	717	Temperance Movements	819
Prohibition of Drugs	720	Terrorism	822
Prostitution	723	Therapeutic Communities	824
Protective Factors	725	Tobacco	827
Prozac	727	Tolerance	832
Psilocybin and Psilocin	728	Toxicity	835
Psychotropic Drugs	729	Trauma and Addiction	838
Public Health Programs	730	Treatment	841
Race and Drugs	732	Treatment, Cost of	847
Rape	736	Treatment Centers	849
Rave Culture	739	Tryptamines	853
Recovery	741	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)	856
Rehabilitation	744	Valium	857
Reinforcement	747	Vicodin	858
Relapse	750	Violence	859
Religion and Drugs	752	Vulnerability	864
Research, Medical	754	War and the Military	868
Reserpine	758	Withdrawal	871
Reward	759	Women and Drugs	875
Risk Factors	762	Workplace	879
Ritalin	764	World Health Organization (WHO)	882
Rohypnol	765	Youth Culture	883
School and Drugs	766	<i>Resources for Further Study</i>	887
Secobarbital	770	<i>Glossary</i>	900
Sedatives and Hypnotics	771	<i>Drug Table</i>	910
Seizures of Drugs	773	<i>Indexes</i>	912
Self-esteem	775		
Sensitization	777		